

Key Vocabulary:

Border: a line separating two countries

Capital: A capital is a city where a region's government is located

Population: How many people live in an area

Climate: the weather found in a certain place over a long distance of time.

Mountain Range: a group of mountains

Region: an area of land that has common features

Human Geography: the impact and behaviour of people and how they relate to the physical world.

Physical Geography: the natural processes of the Earth

Holy Family Halewood



Geography Year 3/4



Germany Vs England

Learning Objectives

- To locate the world's countries using maps to focus on Europe
- *To use the eight points of a compass to build knowledge of the wider world.
- To know where Germany is in the world in comparison to UK
- To understand the key physical features of Germany and compare to England
- To understand the key human features of Germany and compare to England

Germany:

- **Land area:** 137,847 square miles
- **Borders:** Denmark, Poland, Czech Republic, Austria, Switzerland, France, Luxembourg, Belgium, Netherlands
- **Capital:** Berlin
- **Population:** 82 Million
- **Climate:** moderate
- **Main Mountain Range:** The Alps
- **Rivers:** Rhine, Danube, Elbe
- **Major Cities:** Frankfurt, Munich, Cologne, Hamburg, Stuttgart, Dortmund

UK:

- **Borders:** Ireland, England, Northern Ireland, Scotland, Wales
- **Capital:** London,
- **Population:** 56million
- **Climate:** temperate maritime.
- **Main Mountain Range:** Pennines, Southern Fells (Scarfell),
- **Rivers:** Mersey, Thames, Severn, Trent, Dee
- **Major Cities:** Liverpool, Manchester, Bristol, Birmingham, Newcastle, Leeds, York, Chester,



