

## Topic Tudor Britain



## Holy Family Halewood Year 3 and 4 History



### What I will focus on in this topic:

Who were the Tudors and when did they live?

Research the Tudor Dynasty.

To find out about Henry VIII and break from Rome and the Dissolution of the monasteries.

How did the relationship between England, Scotland and Wales change during Tudor times?

To research exploration and Trade in Elizabethan times.

To investigate crime and punishment in the Tudor Era.

### **Tudor Monarchs**



#### **Henry VII 1485 - 1509**

Henry VII was the first Tudor monarch, after winning the Battle of Bosworth Field. He married Elizabeth of York to end the war.



#### **Henry VIII 1509 - 1547**

Henry VIII is famous for having six wives (including having two of them executed) and bringing England away from the Catholic church. He formed the Church of England.



#### **Edward VI 1547 - 1553**

Edward VI came to the throne at only 9 years of age. Therefore, the country was run by his protectors, firstly the Duke of Somerset and then the Duke of Northumberland.



#### **Mary I 1553 - 1558**

Mary I was Henry VIII's first daughter. She aggressively tried to return England to Rome and Catholicism. She married Philip II of Spain 1554. She was the first Queen to rule England in her own right.



#### **Elizabeth I 1558 - 1603**

Henry VIII's second daughter, Elizabeth turned the country Protestant again. She had a long and successful reign, including the defeat of the Spanish Armada in 1588.

### **Tudor Britain Timeline of Key Events**

<b>1485</b>	Battle of Bosworth – The last battle of the War of the Roses
<b>1485</b>	Henry VII becomes King of England
<b>1509</b>	Henry VIII became King of England
<b>1534</b>	The Act of Supremacy confirmed the break with Rome and established Henry VIII as the Supreme Head of the Church of England.
<b>1536 - 1539</b>	The Acts of Suppression – allowed the dissolution of the monasteries.
<b>1547</b>	Edward VI becomes King of England
<b>1553</b>	Mary I became Queen of England
<b>1558</b>	Elizabeth I became Queen of England
<b>1588</b>	England defeats the Spanish Armada
<b>1603</b>	Queen Elizabeth I died – end of Tudor Era

### **Vocabulary**

<b>Tudor</b>	English Royal Dynasty from 1485 - 1603
<b>King</b>	Male ruler of an independent state
<b>Queen</b>	Female Ruler of an independent state
<b>reign</b>	Rule as monarch
<b>Civil War</b>	A war between citizens of the same country.
<b>Lancastrians</b>	A follower of the House of Lancaster.
<b>Yorkists</b>	A follower of the House of York
<b>Monastery</b>	Where a community of monks lived.
<b>dissolution</b>	Closing down or ending
<b>Armada</b>	Fleet of warships
<b>Exploration</b>	Exploring an unfamiliar area.

