

## Key Vocabulary:

**Border:** a line separating two countries

**Capital:** A capital is a city where a region's government is located

**Population:** How many people live in an area

**Climate:** the weather found in a certain place over a long distance of time.

**Mountain Range:** a group of mountains

**Region:** an area of land that has common features

**Human Geography:** the impact and behaviour of people and how they relate to the physical world.

**Physical Geography:** the natural processes of the Earth

## Holy Family Halewood

### Geography

Year 3/4

Spain Vs England

## Learning Objectives

- To locate the world's countries using maps to focus on Europe
- To know where Spain is in the world in comparison to UK
- To know about the physical geography of Spain and compare to UK
- To know about the human geography of Spain and compare to UK

## Spain:

- **Borders:** Portugal, Gibraltar, France, Andorra, Atlantic Ocean, Mediterranean Sea
- **Capital:** Madrid
- **Population:** 47,042,984
- **Climate:** temperate; clear, hot summers in interior, more moderate and cloudy along coast; cloudy, cold winters in interior, partly cloudy and cool along coast
- **Main Mountain Range:** The Pyrenees
- **Major Cities:** MADRID; Barcelona; Valencia, Malaga
- **Catalonia:** The Catalonia region, in north-eastern Spain

## England:

- **Borders:** Ireland England, Northern Ireland, Scotland, Wales
- **Capital:** London, Dublin, Edinburgh, Cardiff
- **Population:** 56million
- **Climate:** warm summers and cool winters, summers are cooler than those on the continent, but the winters are milder. The overall **climate** in **England** is called temperate maritime. This means that it is mild with temperatures not much lower than 0°C in winter and not much higher than 32°C in summer.
- **Main Mountain Range:** Pennines, Southern Fells (Scarfell),
- **Major Cities:** Liverpool, Manchester, Bristol, Birmingham, Newcastle, Leeds, York, Chester,
- **Merseyside:** Merseyside is in the North West of England



